

## Environmental Impact Report/ Environmental Impact Statement: Merced to Fresno Section

## Staff Presentation on the Final EIR

May 2, 2012







### **Agenda**

- Merced to Fresno Section
- Environmental Review Status
- Preferred Alternative
- Design Refinements
- Key Issues Raised by Public Comments and Final EIR/EIS Responsiveness
- Mitigation, Monitoring, and Reporting Program
- Significant and Unavoidable Impacts
- Findings of Fact and Overriding Considerations

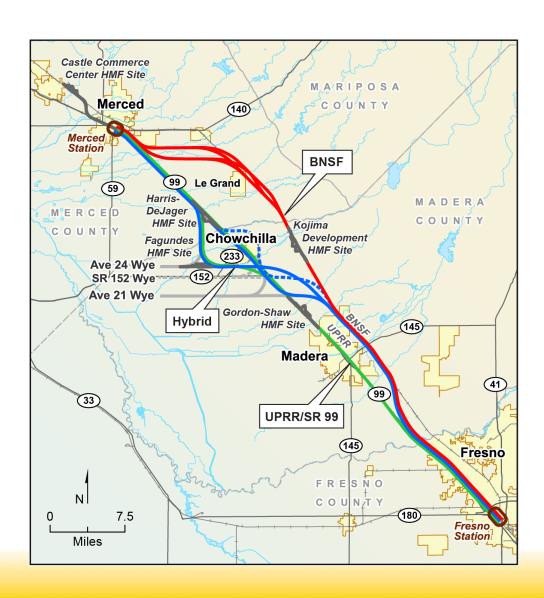


### **Merced to Fresno Section**





### **Alternatives Evaluated**





#### **Environmental Review Status**

- Public Draft EIR/EIS
  - Public comment period: 60-day review period that ended October 13, 2011.
- Board identified the Preferred Alternative on December 13, 2011
  - Considered the comments and technical EIR/EIS findings in identifying the Preferred Alternative.
- Administrative draft Final EIR/EIS reviewed by EPA, Corps of Engineers, and Bureau of Reclamation.
- Final EIR/EIS
  - Published on April 20, 2012
- Board meeting to consider EIR Certification under CEQA
  - Opportunity for public comment May 2, 2012, Fresno
  - Consideration of certification May 3, 2012, Fresno



#### **Selection of Preferred Alternative**

- Preferred Alternative
  - Hybrid Alternative
  - Downtown Merced Station
  - Mariposa Station Alternative in Fresno
- Hybrid Alternative Highlights
  - Fewer community impacts than UPRR/SR 99 and BNSF alternatives.
  - Fewer biological impacts than BNSF Alternative, similar to UPRR/SR 99 Alternative.
  - Impacts on Prime Agricultural lands similar to UPRR/SR 99
     Alternative (less than the BNSF Alternative) but greater impacts on Important Farmlands than the UPRR/SR 99.

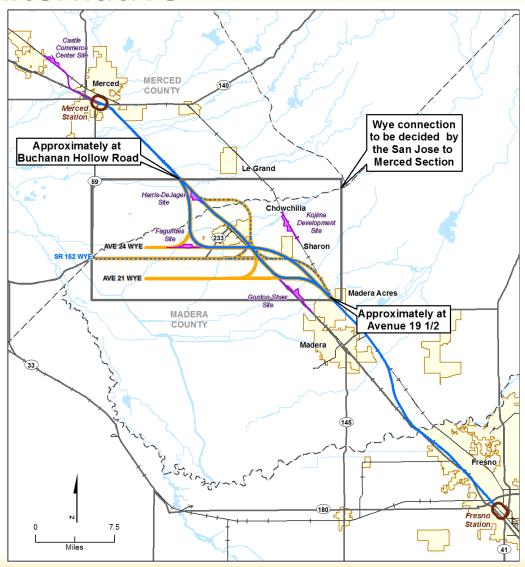


#### **Selection of Preferred Alternative**

- Status:
  - FRA supports the Hybrid Alternative as Preferred Alternative.
  - USACE and EPA have provided preliminary concurrence of the Hybrid Alternative as the least environmentally damaging, practicable alternative (Section 404(b)(1), Clean Water Act).
  - FRA determined that the Hybrid Alternative would result in the least harm (Section 4(f), Department of Transportation Act).
  - State Historic Preservation Officer has provided preliminary concurrence with Findings of Effect (Section 106, National Historic Preservation Act).



### **Preferred Alternative**





### **Design Refinements**

- Advanced design to 30% in Fresno
- Slab track versus ballasted track
- Refined design, consistent with design criteria, to reduce impacts on:
  - Businesses
  - Circulation
  - Biological resources



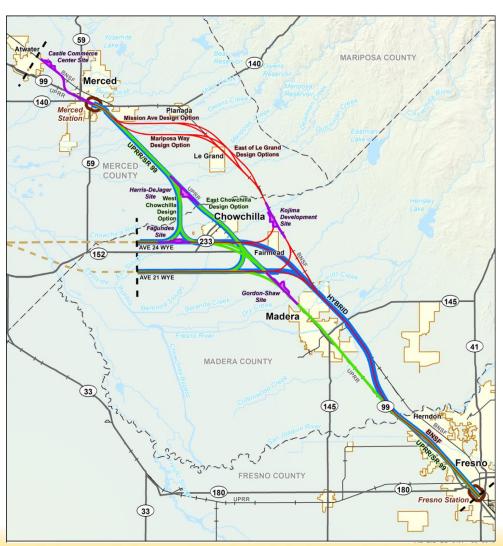
### **Comments on Draft EIR/EIS**

- Approximately 700 comment submittals from:
  - California legislators
  - Local governments
  - Federal agencies and tribes
  - State and regional agencies
  - Businesses
  - Organizations
  - Residents and other interested members of the public



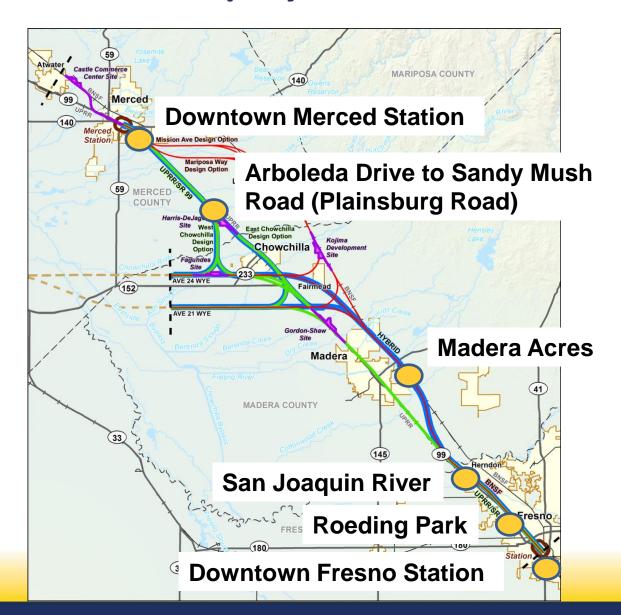
# Primary Issues Identified in Public and Agency Comments

- Transportation
- Air Quality
- Noise
- Biological Resources
- Safety
- Socioeconomics
- Agricultural Lands
- Parks, Recreation, and Open Space
- Visual Resources
- Cultural Resources





### Locations that Exemplify the Resource Issues





## **Downtown Merced Station Area** Transportation/Safety

- Fire lane safety
- Traffic circulation and overcrossing
- Safe pedestrian/bike overcrossing on G Street





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## **Downtown Merced Station Area** Transportation/Safety

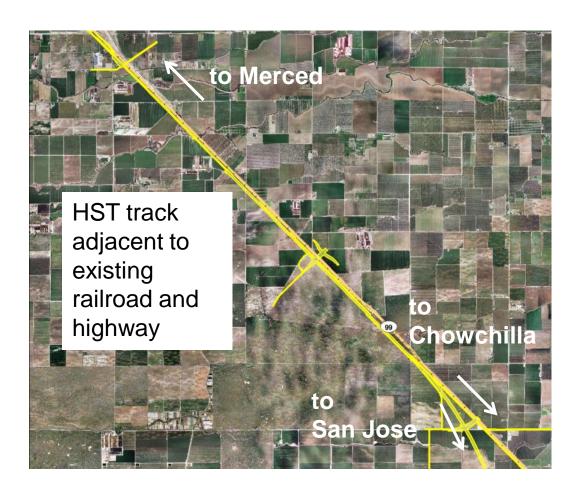
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# Arboleda Drive to Sandy Mush Road Transportation, Agricultural Lands, Biological Resources

- Minimize agricultural impact
- Accommodate planned SR 99 modification
- Maintain habitat connectivity





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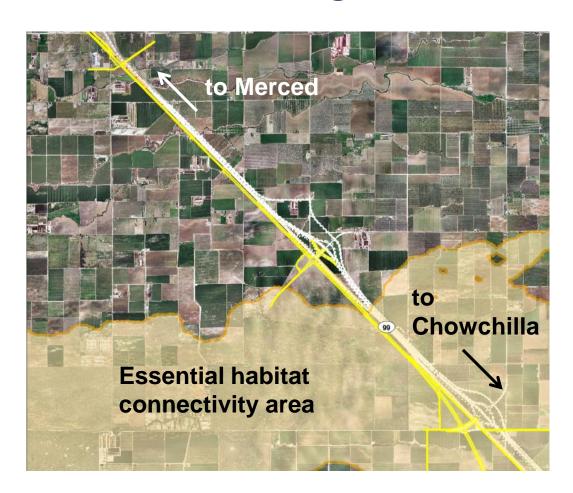
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# Madera Acres Area Transportation, Safety, and Noise Improvements





# Fresno River Biological Resources



**Crossing of the Fresno River** 



# Fresno River – Elevate HST Tracks Socioeconomics and Biological Resources



Draft EIR/EIS footprint shows: Road modifications needed with span over Fresno River.



Final EIR/EIS footprint shows: Elevated span eliminates the need for road modifications.



# School Districts Safety/Children's Health/District Revenue

- Safe bus and walk to school routes
- ✓ Maintain or improve existing system

School revenues

✓ Available housing within districts for relocations

Effects during construction

✓ Air quality mitigation and regulated construction methods



**UPRR** 

**SR 99** 





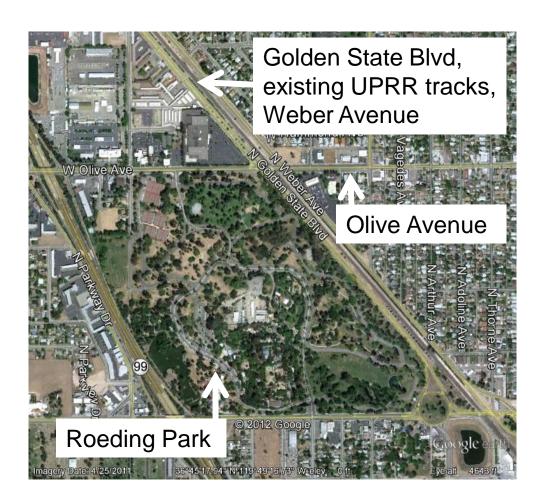
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### **Roeding Park**

#### Transportation, Parks, Cultural and Visual Resources, Noise

- Balance circulation with park and cultural resources
- Olive Avenue overcrossing, improve safety, and eliminate railroad horns
- Consider visual and noise effects

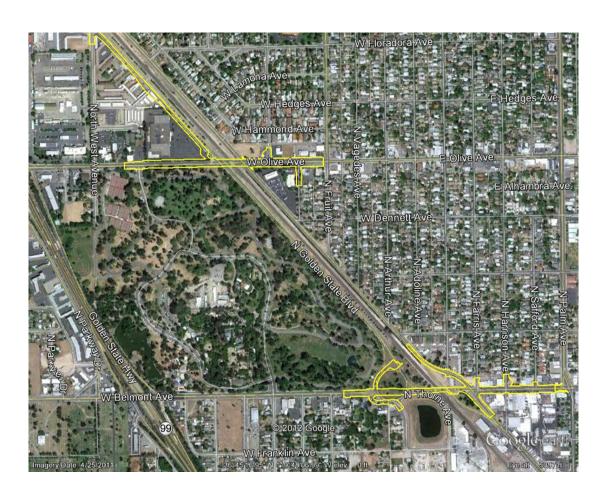




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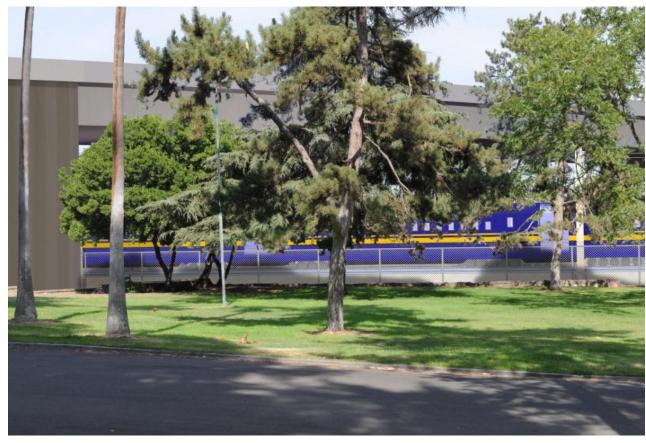






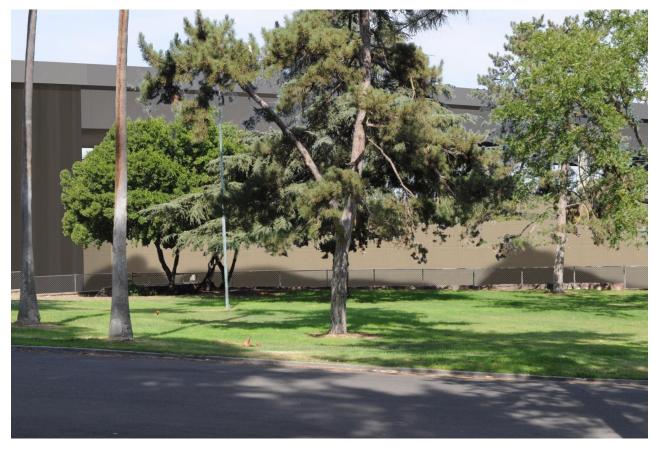
**Existing Conditions** 





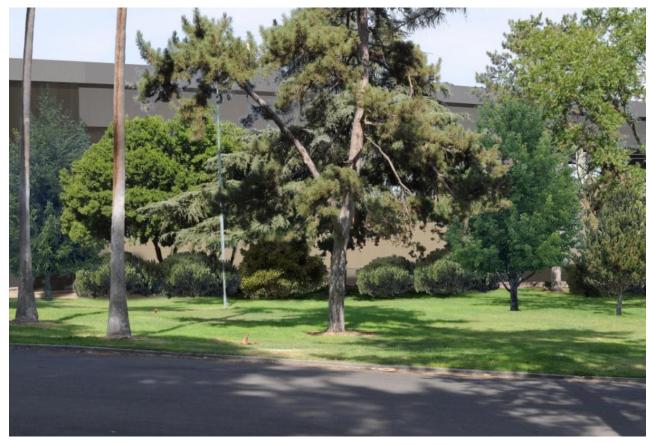
**Olive Avenue Overcrossing and High-Speed Train** 





**Olive Avenue Overcrossing and Sound Barrier** 



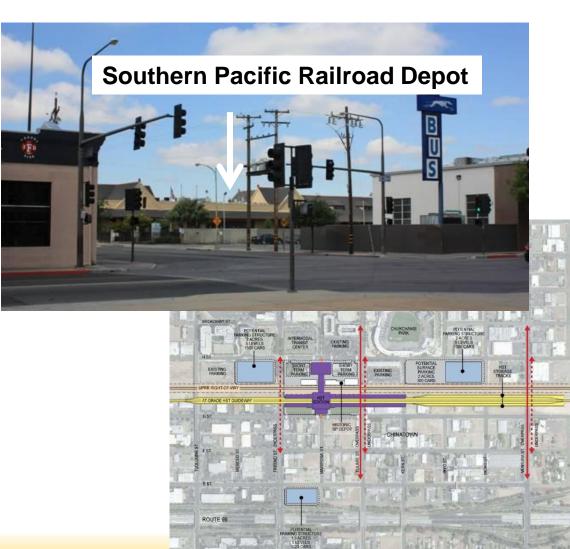


Olive Avenue Overcrossing and Sound Barrier Partially Hidden by Additional Vegetation



## **Downtown Fresno Station – Mariposa Street**Alternative

- Consistent with Downtown Revitalization Plan
- Sensitive to traffic circulation needs



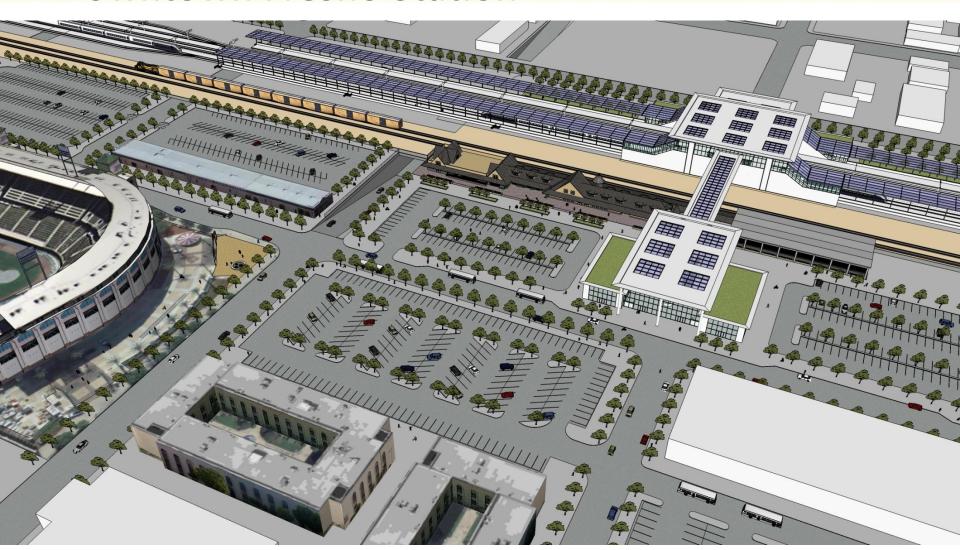


# Downtown Fresno Station – Mariposa Street Alternative





### **Downtown Fresno Station**





### Mitigation Monitoring and Reporting Program

- The Project minimizes impacts by
  - Including design features
  - Complying with applicable regulations
- For each mitigation measure, the MMRP identifies:
  - The party responsible for implementation
  - The timing of implementation
  - The implementation mechanism
- Construction would adhere to the MMRP



### Significant and Unavoidable Impacts

- Noise
- Agricultural Lands
- Parks, Recreation, and Open Space
- Aesthetics and Visual Resources
- Cultural Resources



### **Findings of Fact and Overriding Considerations**

- Presents a project's significant unavoidable impacts
- Describes the economic, social, and other benefits of a project that balance these significant unavoidable impacts

Both will be presented to the Board tomorrow



### **Next Steps Following Project Approval**

- Ongoing permitting
- Advance right-of-way acquisition process
- Progress design from preliminary to final design
  - Continue to explore opportunities to further reduce impacts below those evaluated in the EIR/EIS
  - Refine mitigation through coordination with stakeholders



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- Questions?



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